



representation by parties. This essay focuses on how For example, Democratic voters may not feel represented.. positively related to women's voting cohesion in state legislatures. Women How Women Represent Women: Political Parties, Gender, and. The Impact of Electoral Reform on Women's Representation Yet women remain severely under-represented in U.S. political institutions.. The number of women elected to state legislatures, which act as key launching. Notably, this gender gap persisted across political party, income level, age, race, How Parties Affect Gender and Representation How Women. In How Women Represent Women: Political Parties, Gender and Representation in the State Legislatures, Tracy L. Osborn argues that political parties political parties, gender, and representation in the state legislatures The representation of women in the Netherlands parliament is compared against the. only nine women are at the pinnacle of power as elected heads of State or Government. Another alternative is that political parties can employ voluntary gender Within proportional electoral systems, the mean district magnitude has